

# Unit 44

## Согласование времён Sequence of Tenses

### Правила согласования времён

Характер действия	Прямая речь	Косвенная речь
<p><b>1. Одновременность</b> а) действие главного предложения происходит одновременно с действием придаточного предложения (<b>Past Simple, Past Continuous</b>)</p> <p>б) действия, выраженные с помощью <b>модальных глаголов</b></p>	<p>He said, "I <b>work</b> hard." He said, "I <b>am working</b> hard."</p> <p>He said, "I <b>can work</b> hard." He said, "I <b>may work</b> hard." He said, "I <b>have to work</b> hard."</p>	<p>He said (that) he <b>worked</b> hard. He said (that) he <b>was working</b> hard.</p> <p>He said (that) he <b>could work</b> hard. He said (that) he <b>might work</b> hard. He said (that) he <b>had to work</b> hard.</p>
<p><b>2. Предшествование</b> (два действия в прошлом, одно из которых произошло раньше другого) (<b>Past Simple, Past Perfect</b>)</p>	<p>He said, "I <b>have worked</b> hard." She said, "I <b>worked</b> hard." They said, "We <b>saw</b> that film."</p>	<p>He said (that) he <b>had worked</b> hard. She said (that) she <b>had worked</b> hard. They said (that) they <b>had seen</b> that film.</p>

Характер действия	Прямая речь	Косвенная речь
<b>3. Будущее действие (Future in the Past)</b> (два действия, одно из которых в прошлом, а второе направлено на будущее)	He said, "I <b>will work</b> hard." She promised, "I <b>will come</b> ."	He said (that) he <b>would work hard</b> . She promised (that) she <b>would come</b> .

**Изменения в наречиях времени и места при переводе из прямой речи в косвенную**

yesterday → **the day before, the previous day**

today → **that day, the same day**

tomorrow → **the next day, the following day**

the day before yesterday → **two days before**

last week → **the week before, the previous week**

now → **then, immediately**

next week → **the next week, the following week**

this → **that**      these → **those**

ago → **before**      here → **there**